





Crop Weather Calendar of Rabi Chili: Mymensingh Region (Districts: Mymensingh, Kishoregonj, Jamalpur, Netrokona, Sherpur) Bangladesh

Mymensingh Region	Rabi Chili																Life span: 150-160 days					
Months	November				December				January				February				March					
Std.Week/Normal	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Rainfall (mm)	7.0	5.0	5.0	0.0	4.0	1.0	3.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	3.0	1.0	0.0	2.0	1.0	5.0	7.0	1.0	4.0	6.0	11.0	17.0
Max. Temp. (°C)	30.9	30.3	30.0	28.9	28.3	27.6	26.3	25.4	25.0	24.4	24.0	24.0	25.1	25.9	26.6	27.4	28.1	29.1	30.3	31.0	31.9	31.3
Min. Temp. (°C)	20.9	19.7	18.3	17.0	15.4	15.0	14.0	13.3	12.4	12.0	11.6	11.9	12.0	13.0	13.7	15.0	15.9	16.6	17.4	18.6	19.9	20.9
Mean Temp. (°C)	25.9	25.0	24.2	23.0	21.9	21.3	20.2	19.4	18.7	18.2	17.8	18.0	18.6	19.5	20.2	21.2	22.0	22.9	23.9	24.8	25.9	26.1
RHmax (%)	95.0	95.0	94.6	95.0	95.1	95.3	95.6	95.6	95.3	95.1	94.4	94.4	93.4	92.6	92.1	91.4	90.6	90.6	90.6	90.1	89.7	90.4
RHMin (%)	61.0	58.4	55.9	53.0	51.6	52.3	54.1	53.6	53.7	53.6	53.1	51.4	47.0	47.9	45.3	45.0	45.1	44.3	43.6	44.6	48.3	54.7
RHmean (%)	78.0	76.7	75.3	74.0	73.4	73.8	74.9	74.9	74.5	74.4	73.8	72.9	70.2	70.3	68.7	68.2	67.9	67.6	67.1	67.4	69.0	72.6
SShr (hrs)	51.0	53.0	52.0	53.0	50.0	49.0	43.0	40.0	42.0	41.0	39.0	41.0	45.0	44.0	48.0	50.0	50.0	51.0	53.0	53.0	4.8	44.0
WD (deg)	186	181	186	186	193	191	206	199	221	230	236	216	238	228	218	222	210	214	202	208	179	165
WS(Km/hr)	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.0	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.4	5.4	5.0	5.4	5.6	6.3	6.1
																						
Stage	Spouting & Seedling				vegetative growth				Flowering & fruiting				Harvesting									
Favorable Environment																						
Temperature	The ideal average monthly temperatures range between 21°C and 30 °C, with an average of 18 °C; Germination and growth decreases at lower temperature (10°C); Fruit set is adversely affected at temperatures above 35 °C as well as wilting of young parts, and slow growth occurred, especially with low air humidity or dry winds.																					
Relative Humidity	Sensitive to excess moisture and the high relative humidity;The optimum relative humidity varies from 50% to 70%.																					
Soil Temperature	Chili seeds can germinate and grow normally at soil temperatures of 15°C to 25°C, with the optimum around 20°C. Chili can tolerate moderately cold soil temperatures of 13°C to 15°C.																					
Sunshine Hour	At least 4 to 6 hours direct sunlight per day																					
Favorable environmental conditions for insects and diseases																						
Mites	Maximum temp.: 33 to 35°C; Raise a generation in 1 week under optimal conditions (25°C and high relative humidity); Minimum Temp.: 12 to 14°C;The prevailing high temperature and low relative humidity in absence of rainfall favored the population development of mites to reach the peak abundance.																					
Aphids	Moderate to high temperature and relative humidity favors population buildup of aphids																					
Thrips	Grow minimum temperature 9.7°C and maximum temperatures, 33.0°C; Population remains more abundant during prolonged dry conditions than in moist rainy periods; Heavy rainfall reduces population																					
White fly	Population increases at high temperatures; white fly population is low at humidity ≤45% and ≥85% and abundant at 70–85% RH																					
Fruit Borer	The upper development threshold temperature for all stages is 37 °C, and 40 °C is lethal; The optimum temperatures for the development of eggs, larvae, and pupae are around 24–27 °C; RH: 85% to ≤35%.																					
Leaf curl	Vector (White fly) population and virus transmission increased at 35 °C (max. temp.); Disease development correlated with relative humidity as the humidity decreased the disease incident decreased; Disease development favored by certain rainfall																					
Die back/Anthracnose	Max. Temp.: 28 °C to 32°C for disease development; Mini. Temp.: 22°C to 25°C for disease development; Initial infection required 95% or above relative humidity for 24 hrs; Frequent rainy and warm weather alone with prolonged leaf wetness favored disease development.																					
Weather Warning																						
Rainfall	Early rainfall (10 to 15 mm per day)																					
Cloudy weather	Cloudy weather																					
Drought	Short to moderate drought (7 to 10 days)																					
Duration of staying wet	2 to 3 days																					
Hailstorm	Hailstorms with early rainfall																					
Windspeed	≤20 Km/hr																					
Temperature	Germination and growth decreases at lower temperature (10°C),Fruit set is adversely affected at temperatures above 35 °C																					

