

Agromet Advisory Bulletin for Bandarban District

		
		
<p>Agro-Meteorological Information Systems Development Project Component-C of BWCSR Department of Agricultural Extension</p>		
Date: 5th April 2020 Bulletin No. 134	Agromet Advisory Bulletin for Bandarban District (05th April to 09th April 2020)	

Weather Conditions for last four days (01st April to 04th April 2020)

Weather Parameters	01.04.20	02.04.20	03.04.20	04.04.20	Range
Rainfall (mm)	0.0	0.0	Trace	0.0	0.0-0.0 (0.0)
Maximum Temperature (° C)	35.0	33.2	33.2	32.5	32.5-35.0
Minimum Temperature (° C)	22.6	23.4	25.6	23.0	22.6-25.6
Relative Humidity (%)	25.0-78.0	65.0-91.0	64.0-86.0	65.0-89.0	25-91
Wind Speed (km/h)	9.2	9.2	7.4	5.6	5.55-9.25
Cloud Amount (Okta)	0	0	6	4	0-6
Wind Direction	West/North westerly	West/North westerly	West/Northwesterly	West/North westerly	West/Northwesterly

Weather forecast as per Bangladesh Meteorological Department for the next 5 days (05th April to 09th April 2020)

Weather Parameters	Range
Rainfall (mm)	0.0-0.0 (0.0)
Maximum Temperature (° C)	34.5-35.7
Minimum Temperature (° C)	17.5-19.3
Relative Humidity (%)	39.0-78.0
Wind Speed (Km/h)	2.6-3.5
Cloud Amount (Okta)	Partly Cloudy Sky
Wind Direction	West/Northwesterly

Agromet Advisories

Special Agromet Advisories for CORONA virus (COVID-19) transmission in Bangladesh

Due to possibility of dry weather conditions, farmers are advised to do harvesting/threshing of matured wheat, lentil and vegetables crop as soon as possible and keep at safe place. Postpone harvesting where good amount of rainfall is expected. They also advised to apply need based irrigation in late sown wheat crop. During the harvesting of matured crops farmers and all other farm managements are advised to maintain the social distancing (at least 3 meters), cover their faces with masks and follow other guidelines of Government of Bangladesh to avoid infection and social transmission of CORONA virus (COVID-19).

Salient Weather Conditions & Agromet Advisories

As per the weather forecast received from the Bangladesh Meteorological Department (BMD) during next 24 hours, rain/thunder showers accompanied by temporary gusty/squally wind is likely to occur at one or two places over the district. Day and night temperature may remain nearly unchanged over the district. As per the outlook issued by BMD for next 72 hours' little change is likely. During last four days, dry condition prevailed and as per the quantitative medium range weather forecast, dry condition is likely during next five days. Detail Agromet advisories are given below.

Boro Paddy

- Alternate wetting and drying maintain water level 5-7 cm up to the appearance of panicle initiation stage. Maintain 2-5 cm water level in booting stages.
- Arrange proper solarisation within the row by stirring the plants after each 2 rows.
- Where seedlings are 90-110 days old apply last top dressing with urea and potash
- There is chance of stem borer in rice in the main field. If noticed, the pest may be identified and controlled by using light traps and also constant monitoring is required for its level of incidences. To attract the butterflies, place 5 Pheromone Traps/acre, collect the adults and destroy them by burying under soil or by burning. Also spray Carbofuran @10kg per ha
- Before spray the insecticide, drain out the irrigated water from the plots and
- Increased difference between daily maximum and minimum temperature (diurnal temperature) may favour the infestation of blast in main field as well as in the nursery. At peak tillering stage of the crop there is more chance of this fungal disease. Spray Nativo 75wg/ Trooper@ 0.6g/litre of water or Amister top 325 sp@ 1ml/litre of water
- For brown spot attack spray apply fertilizer management and spray Thiovit+Potash
- Spraying should be done during afternoon hours or at morning hours from 10:00 a.m. to 11:00a.m

Groundnut

- Monitor the incidences of pests (hairy caterpillar, jassid, thrips, leaf miner, spodoptera & termite) & diseases (leaf spot/tikka disease, leaf rust, foot rot/stem rot, collar rot, bud necrosis) and if noticed, take appropriate preventive measure.
- Current moderate temperature favours thrips infestation. Spray 400 ml Dimethoate or 50 ml Imidachloprid in 200 litre water per acre.

- Present weather conditions are favourable for leaf miner incidence in early sown groundnut. For control of leaf miner to spray Chloripyriophos 2.5 ml/l or quinalphos 2 ml/l of water sowing and
- Present weather conditions are favourable for spodoptera, jassid in groundnut. To control leaf minor and spodoptera, spray Chloripyriophos @ 2.5 ml (or) Quinalphos @ 2 ml or Thiodicarb 1 g per litre of water; for sucking pest, spray Monochrotophos @1.6 ml (or) Imidacloprid @ 0.3 ml (or) Dimethoate @ 2 ml per litre of water and for tikka leaf spot, spray Mancozeb @ 400 g + Carbendazim @ 200 g (or) Hexaconazole @ 400 g per acre.
- There is a chance of infestation of collar rot disease in early sown rabi groundnut crop. Spray of Thiophanatemethyl 1.5 g/liter water is advised.

Vegetables

- Prevailing weather conditions are favorable for thrips & aphids in chilli. Spray Emamectin benzoate 5% SG 4 g/10 litre or Dimethoate 30 % EC 1.0 ml/litre for the control of thrips & aphids.
- Intercultural operation is advised in early sown onion/garlic crop. Provide light and frequent irrigation at an interval of 10-15 days as per requirement.
- For the management of stem and fruit borer in brinjal crop, it is advised to install 10 Pheromone trap in one acre
- Avoid moisture stress conditions to the crops which are at flowering to fruiting stage.
- Considering the increase in temperature, apply light irrigation in standing crops and vegetables as per requirement.
- There is chance of blight disease in tomato and brinjal which are at fruiting stage. Apply Streptocyclene@3g/10 liter of water.
- Because of increase in temperature, there is chance of sucking pest in vegetable crops. To control, application of 2% neem oil emulsion once in a week or spray of Lecanicillium lecani at 20 g per litre of water is advised.

Horticultural crops

- Due to continuous dry spell, there are chances of termite attack in horticulture, forestry tree and shrubs. Hence, to control apply Aldrin termiticides for termites.
- Farmers are advised to keep vigilance on insect-pest and diseases and follow proper weed control measures and cover fruit seedling with rice straw (parali)/thatches in nursery.
- Prevailing weather condition is favorable for black headed caterpillar incidence in coconut. To control, it is advised to spray the under surface of the fronds with Dichlorovos 100EC 0.02%, Malathion 50 EC 0.05% @ 1ml/litre.
- Prevailing weather condition is favorable for canker disease incidence in citrus. To control, spray of Streptomycin sulphate 500-1000 ppm or Phytomycin 2500 ppm or Copper oxychloride 0.2% at fortnight interval is advised.
- To avoid fruit fall in mango crop, it is advised to spray Planofix regulator 20 ppm and 1% Calbor micronutrient.
- The prevailing weather conditions are favorable for incidence fruit fly in mango. Farmers are advised to keep Methyl Uzanol traps @ 6-7 /acre to trap the fruit fly

Jute:

- Land is to be ploughed and laddered 5-6 times to obtain a fine seed bed. In termite and cricket infested fields, the soil is to be treated with malathion 5% dust @ 30 kg/ha.
- If there is enough soil moisture, start sowing of seeds.

Livestock

- Farmers are advised to keep the floor of the animal habitation dry to avoid hoof infection and to prevent fly breeding.
- Vaccinate (ET vaccine) sheep and goats against Enterotoxemia. Proper ventilation should be maintained for free circulation of air in the sheds
- Feed 50-60 grams of mineral mixture to pregnant animals every day to boost their immunity.
- Provide green fodder and clean fresh water to cattle twice a day.

Poultry

- Suggested to go for routine vaccination for poultry against the dreaded diseases /virus Vaccination (RDF1) of the one week old chicks against Raniket disease, darkplague and against Gamboro disease in two weeks old chicks may be carried out after consultation with local veterinarian.
- It is advised to align the long axis of poultry shed in east-west direction. This will prevent the direct sunshine over the birds.
- Regularly inspect the droppings of the poultry bird for any disease symptoms and immediately separate/remove the diseased and dead birds from the healthy ones.

Fishery

- Because of increase in temperature, it is advised to add cow dung and lime or rice bran and mustard cake in the pond as a natural food for fishes @ 5 kg/day/ acre area of pond.
- Feed the major carp with rice bran and ground nut oil cake at 1:1 ratio at the rate of 5 % of body weight
- Maintain 1 to 1.5mt average depth of water in the pond.
- As the temperature is rising, farmers can start feeding their fishes with available fish feed or they can feed their fishes with a mixture Rice bran and MOC in 1:1 ratio @3% of body weight of the total biomass in their ponds.
- To avoid bacterial disease liming should be done at appropriate dose.